DOCTRINE

of the Church, to which is committed the Keyes of the Kingdome of Heaven.

Wherein is Demonstrated by way of Question and Answer, what a Visible Church is, according to the order of the Gospell:

and what Officers. Members, Worship and Government, Christ hather adapted in the New Test AMARIN.

By that Reverend and Learned Divine, Mafler JOHN COTTON, B. D. and Teacher of Church in Boffon in New England.

TEREMY 50. 5.

They stallaske the way to Lion, with their faces thisherward, saying, Come, let us joyne our selves to the Lord in a perpetual Covenant, that shall not be forgatten.

LONDON:

Printed for Samuel Satterthmaite, at the figne of the black Bull in Budge Row. 1642.

To the Reader.

Courteous Reader, if the Reverend Author (who many yeares agoe did handle these things more fully, and thus set downe the summe and pith thereof) had had a late perusall of them, and had overseene the Pressenter should not have escaped (through the Coppy or Printer) these or the like should now thou art entreated to Correct with thy Pen, before thy perusall hereof, both for thine owne and others benefit; which else in pare may be hindered.

The Errata.

P Age 1. line 10. members and Saints, read members, Saints. p. 2.1. 4. throne r. Church p. 3.1.10. without r. in 1.31 brave. r grave. p. 5.1.4. connitting r fubmitt ng. 1.3.14 worship and administration (1) and r. pointing it thus, worship, and ministration (1): and 1.(31.) worship. r. prayer. bring the 6. line from theend. p. 6.1.24. or any r. ro others. p. 8.1. 9 personned by r. tersonned, p. 10.1. 30. is to be ribe bec. p. 11.1.12. r. it, : for if be resusethed it, the p. 2.1.6. from the end. subord nate. r. as subordinate. p. 13.1.6. the Church. r. abe other Chrob.

And in the Margent Correct it thus:

P Age 2. The 12. first lines,
p. 2. The two list lines,
p. 5. The 6 last lines there,
P.2. L. 5. Cor. 4. 17. r. 1. l. 11. Rom. t. 3. r. 13. l. 15. Rom. 16. 3. r. 23. l. 16.
E 19. Phit 1.2. r. 1. 1. 12. 1. 17. to 7. r. 17 im 3. 2. to 7. p.; l. 1. Rom. 17. 12.
p. 19. Mat. 23, r. 3. l. 15. Mat. 6. r. 3% d. 5. from the end. Eph. 4. 33. r. 32.
p. 5. l. 8. Ps. 1. 21. 12. 3. r. 1, 2, 3. p. 7. l. 4. from the end. (br. 19. r. 29. 8. l. 8.
1 (ing. 8. 15. r. 14. p. 8 l. 9. put out (3) being miss accd. l. 11. Numb 6. r.
(3) Numb. 6. l. last fave one, 1 Cor. 16. 2. r. (1 Cor. 16. 2.) p. 8. l. 15. l. 6. 4. 26. x.
24. the 5. 6, 7. l. from the end, put out. 2nd p. 10. l. 11. last 14. 33. r. 14. 23.





The true Cerificustous

true Constitution of a Particular visible

Church proved by Scripture.

Quest.

Hat is the Church?

Anf. The Church is a Mysticall (1) Eph. 5. body (1) whereof Christ is the 30, 31, 32. Eph. 1-22.23

Head (2) the members #10 Rom, 12.4,5.

Saints (3) called out of the (1) Eph. 2, 22.

World (4) and united together & 1.2.

an holy Covenant (6) to worthip the Lord, and to Col. 1.2. Tagreement edifie one another in all his holy Ordinances (7)

(4) i Cor. 2. Amer. 3.3.

Quest. What fort of Members hath God let in his (5) Cor. 11.

Anf. Some that are Ministers (1) or Officers (2) (6) 120,19 ;. It the Church, others commonly called by the generall & 24-3-7.

proofes ar over the large

name that belongeth, to all the members, Brethren, and 2). 2. 9. (3) and Saints, (4) to 15. Quelt. What forts of Ministers or Officers hath God (7 1 Cor. 5.4 I Cor. 14.26. (1)1' or 4 17 let in his Them Church? Anf. Some extraordinary, as Apostles, Prophets, Eph. 4.12. and Evangelists (I) some ordinary and perpenuall, as Col 4. 17. Ron. 12 7 Bishops and Deacons. (2) (2)1 lim.3.2 Queft. What manner of men are to be called to thefe 10. 13. Offices, to be Bishops, or Elders in the Church ? Rom, tt. 3 Anf. A Bishop or Elder in the Church, must be in Pfal. 109.8. (3) Act. 15.22 himselfe a blamelesse man for Holinesse, and Righteoutnette, and for freedome from pattions and lufts, al-23. Rom. 16 : 3. To a vigilant man, and of good behaviour. Moreover, (4) Phil. 1.2 he must bee in his Family a man of good Government. (1) : ph.4.11 and of good Hospitality; in his Name a man of good 1 Cor 12.28. (2) Phil. 1 4. Report even of those that are without; in his Protes-1 Tim. 3. fion not a young Plant, but holding fast the faithfull 1, 2.3 Word, apt to teach it, and able to maintaine it (1) (1)1 Ti v. 2.2 Quest. What forts of Bishops or Elders hath God to 7. Tit. 1.6. to 9. ordained in his Church? (1) 1 Tim. 5 17 Ans. Of Bishops who are also called Elders, God I Cor.12. 28. hath ordained two forts; Ruling Elders, and fuch as Rom. 12. 6; labour in word and in Doctrine (1) commonly called 7, 8. Pastors and Teachers (2) all of them to watch over Ads 20.18. Tit. 1. 5. 7. one certaine Flocke, the Church of a particular Con-(2) ph. 4.11. gregation. (3) (3) Act, 14 23 Quest. What is the Office, or worke of the Pastors and 20.17. or Teachers? with 28. Anf. The Pastors worke is to attend upon Exhor-Phil. 1. 1. Tit. 1: 5 tation, and therein to dispence a word of wisedome : (1) Rom, 12 the Teacher is to attend upon Doctrine, and therein to 7, 8 1 Cor. 12. 18. dispence a word of knowledges (1) Quest. What is the Office of the Ruling Elders? (T 1oh 18 36 (2) Mat. 20 25 Anf. Seeing the Kingdome of Christ is nor of this World, but Heavenly and spiritual (1) and the Go-(2) Luk 12 43 vernment of his Kingdome is not Lordly, but Steward-(3) Tim. 5. ly, and Ministeriall (a) and to labour in the ministry 17.

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Num 8.19.

of Exhortation, and Doctrine is the proper work of the (4) Rom. 1 Paftor and Teacher (3) it remaineth therefore to bee the part, and Office of the ruling Elders, to assist the (5) Marh. 16. Paftor and Teacher in all other Acts of Rule be- 10 fides, as becommeth good Stewards of the Houshold of (6) Ads 10. God (4) as first to open, and shut the doores of Gods 28 29. House 5) by admission of Members (6) by ordina- (7) 1 Fim. 4. tion of Officers (7) by excommunication of notorious (8) Math 18. and obstinate offenders (8)

Secondly, to fee that none stles with Church live (9) & I hef. 3. either inordinately without a calling, or Idly in their 10,11,12. calling (9) thirdly to prevent and heale fuch offences (10) Rev. 2; in life, and Doctrine as might corrupt either their owne (1) 10,15,2. Church (10) or other Churches if their Counsel be re- 6. quired (11) Fourthly, to prepare marters before hand (12) A&s 21 for the Churches confideration (12) and to moderate 18. the carriage of all matters in the Church aslembled(13) (13) A&.62. as to propound matters to the Church (14) and to order the feafon of speech and filence in the Church (15) (15) Ads 13 Fifthly, to feed the flock of God with a word of admo- 15. nition (16) and as they shall be called for to visite & (16) t Thes. pray over their fick brethren (17)

Queft. What manner of men hath God appointed (17) Iam. 5.

to be called to the Deacons Office?

Answ. Men of gravity and of good report not given to differnbling, nor to Wine, nor to coverousnesse, ful of 1 Tim. 3.8; to the boly Gholt and wisedome, holding forth the mistery A& 6.3. of the faith in a pure conscience, keeping their houshold in good Rule and enjoying fuch wives as may neither dishonour nor corrupt their Office, not flanderers (but) brave and fober and faithfull in all things (I)

Queft. What is the office of the Deacons? Anfin. To receive the offrings of the Church brought 35. unto them and laid downe before them (1) and there- (1) Ads 6.1. with to ferve Tables (2) distributing with simplicity (4) not onely to the Ministers of the Church (4) (4) Gal. 6.6 but to any other of the brethren as they shall have need (5) Ad. 4 35

(1) Ads 4 34

Ads 20.31.

Question (5)

to 15. 10. 13. 23. 1, 2.3 to 7. 7. 8. with 28. Phil. 1. 1. Tit. 1: 5 (1) Rom, 12 7, 8 10 (T 1uh 18 46 (2) Mat. 20 25 (2) Lak 12 41

(3) Tim. 5.

name that belongeth, to all the members, Brethren. and 27. 2. 9. (3) and Saints, (4) (7 1 Cor. 5.4 Quest. What forts of Ministers or Officers hath God 1 Cor. 14.26. (1)1' or 4 17 feet in his Them Church? Anf. Some extraordinary, as Apostles, Prophets, Eph. 4.12. and Evangelists (1) some ordinary and perpeniall, as Col 4. 17. Rom. 12 7 Bishops and Deacons. (2) (2)1 lim.3.2 Quelt. What manner of men are to be called to these Offices, to be Bishops, or Elders in the Church? Rom.tt. 3 Anf. A Bishop or Elder in the Church, must be in Pfal. 109.8. (3) Ad,15.22 himselfe a blamelesse man for Holinesse, and Righteoutnette, and for freedome from pattions and lufts, al-Rom. 16 :3. To a vigitant man, and of good behaviour. Moreover, (4) Phil. 1.4 he must bee in his Family a man of good Government. (1) : ph.4.11 and of good Holpitality; in his Name a man of good 1 Cor 12.28. Report even of those that are without; in his Protes-(2) Phil. 1 4. 1 Tim. 3. fion not a young Plant, but holding fast the faithfull Word, apt to teach it, and able to maintaine it (1) (1)1 Tin. 2.2 Quest. What forts of Bishops or Elders hath God Tit. 1.6. to 9. ordained in his Church? (1) 1 Tim. 5 17 Ans. Of Bishops who are also called Elders, God 1 Cor.12. 28. hath ordained two forts: Ruling Elders, and fuch as Rom. 12. 6; labour in word and in Doctrine (1) commonly called Ads 20.28. Pastors and Teachers (2) all of them to watch over one certaine Flocke, the Church of a particular Con-Tit. 1. 5. 7. (2) ph. 4.11. gregation. (2) (3) Ad. 14 23 Quest. What is the Office, or worke of the Pastors and 20.17. or Teachers?

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Queft. What is the Office of the Ruling Elders? Anf. Seeing the Kingdome of Christ is not of this World, but Heavenly and spirituall (1) and the Government of his Kingdome is not Lordly, but Stewardly, and Ministeriall (a) and to labour in the ministry of Exhortation, and Doelrine is the proper work of the (4) Rom. 1 Paftor and Teacher (3) it remaineth therefore to bee Num 8.19. the part, and Office of the ruling Elders, to assist the (5) Marh, 16. Paftor and Teacher in all other Acts of Rule be- 10 fides, as becommeth good Stewards of the Houshold of (6) Acts 10) God (4) as first to open, and thut the doores of Gods 28 29. House 5) by admittion of Members (6) by ordina- (7) 1 Fim. 4. tion of Officers (7) by excommunication of notorious (8) Math 18. and obstinate offenders (8)

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Ads 20. 31.

(1) Ads 4 34

(5)

Queft. But is it not the Office of the Deacons to

Thew mercy with cheerfulnelle?

(1) Rom 12.8 Answ. Yes verily, to their Brethren in misery (1)

(2) Rom. 16.1 but that part of their office they do chiefly performe by

(3) 1 Tim. 5.9 the hand of the widdowes, chosen into their number,

(1) Rom 1.6.7 Church (2)

Act; 2, 38,39, west. What manner of widdowes hath God al-

Muh. 33 11.12

Answ. Ancient women, well reported of for good
(2) Ad 2 41.

Workes, for nursing her children, for lodging of StranPial 110 3.

Eity 56. 6, 7 pers, for washing the Saints feet, for relieving the affli(3) Ad 24 47 cted, for following diligently every good work (2)

(4) Math 3.6. to be received as Brethren and members of his Church?

Acts 19.18

(5) At 8 3.6.

Answer of the fellowship of Christ (1) and do willingly offer and (6) Bla 56.6.7 joyne themselves, first to the Lord (2) and then so the

Church (3) by confession of their fins (4) by profes-8; 8. Cet 3.84. fion of their faith (5) and by taking or laying hold 1 The 4.49. of his Covenant (6)

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Heb 13.1. Quest. What is the Office or duty which God cal-(2) Bohe 6.4.3 leth the Brethren unto the members of the Church? Plal. 1.3.1. Answ. To brotherly love (1) and the fruits therof

A35 7.16. brotherly unity (2) brotherly equality (3) & bro-(3): Cor. 8 14 therly communion (4)

Math. 25. 8. Queft. Wherein standeth brotherly unity which we

(4) Act 2.42 are to hold one with another?

(4) Act 2.42 Answ. To be perfectly joyned together in one mind

(5) 1 Cor. 1, 10 and one judgement in one truth (1) and where were

(1) Phil. 2.1, 2 cannot bee of one judgement yet fill to be of one heart

Ephc. 4.15 (2) not provoking nor envying one another (3) but

(2) Phil 4.2. (2) not provoking nor envying one another (3) but

(3) Phil 4.2. (5) forbearing and forgiving (4) not judging nor delphing

(3) G. 1.5, 2.6. one another in differences of weakenesse (5) but so far

(4) Ep. 4.2.33 as we are come to walke together by the same Rule (6)

(5) Ro. 14.15.3. To teach and learne one of another the way of God

(6) Phil. 2. 16. One are forbly (7) Till we all grow up in the unity of

(7) Art. 8 26, more perfectly (7) Till we all grow up in the unity of (8) Ephch 4:3.

the faith, unto a perfect man in Christ Iesus (8) Quest. Wherein frandeth brotherly equallity which lam 1.9 10.

we are to hold one with another?

(1) 34-3.28. De 11.17.20. Ezek.46.10.

Anfin, In framitting a like unto all Gods Ordinan- (2) Phil. 233. ces, and enjoying alike all Christian Liberties (1) In Rom. 12.10 preferring others before our felves (2) and feecking one (3)1Co.10.34 anothers wellfare (3) and feeling their effates, as our Gil 5.13. Phill p. 2.4. owne (4) in bearing the burdens one of another im- (4 Heb.1.3: poling no burdens, but in equall proportion (6)

Queft. Wherein standeth brotherly communion, (5) Ga'. . . 2.

Rom. 12,15. (6) 2 Cor 8.

Pfal 110.3.

Ilay 60.8

(5) Act. 1. 14.

(1) Ezek.46.10

which we are to hold one with another?

Anfin. In our stedfast and continuall fellowship in (1) Act. 2.42. the Apostles Doctrine and worship : and ministration & 6 1. (1) and for this end to dwell together (2) and to (1) Pfakers . watch over one another (3) to refort together to the & 122.12 3. (3) Heb.10.24

publike affembly (41) and there to joyne in all holy duties with one accord (5) and every Lords day to (4) Heb.10.15. lay up in store for the supply of the Saints (6)

Queft. How is the publike worship of God to bee & 221.1.

ordered, and administred in the Church?

Anfw. All the Members of the Church being met to- & 4.24 gether as one man (1) in the fight of God (2) are to (Cor.14.16.24) joyne together in holy duties with one accord (3) the Cor. 1641,2. men with their heads uncovered the women covered 3 Cor. 9, 13.

Queft. What part of publike worthip is first to bee (a) Ad. 10 33 administred? (3) Deut. 4 34.

Anfw. The Apostle exhorteth that first of all : All 1 Cor. 416. manner of prayers be made for all men, for Kings, and 1 Cor 11.4. to 6 all in authority, that we may leade a quiet and a peaceable life, in all godlineffe and honefty (1)

Prayer Oneft. Whither are let forms of publique wo devised and ordained by men an acceptable worthip Egra 6.10. unto the Lord?

Answ. If such set formes had beene an ordinance of 27 the Lord, and a worthip acceptable to him, the Lord (2) Gen. 20.7. himselfe, or at least some of the Apostles, or Prophets, 1 Cor. 14. 16.

would (3) 1/ay. 29 13

(1 Ad. 30. 26

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(5) loh. 11.41 and 17. 1. (6) 6 121.1. and teg. I. 01.41-000

(4) Rom. 8.26 would not have held back that part of Gods Counfell from the Church (1) Besides, publique prayer is as well a part of publique Ministry, as Prophesie is (2) and the formes of one might as justly betaught, by the precepts of men as the other (3) and both of them are alike the gifts of the Holy Ghoft, to whom it belongeth as well to teach us what to pray, as how to pray (4) nor will it well fland with the holy geffure of Prayer. which is to life up our eyes to Heaven (5-) to caft downe our eyes upon a Booke (6')

> Quest. What part of publique worthin is next to be administred?

(1)2Kin. 3.15. Coll. ; 16. (2) Neh 8. 8. Act. 13. 21.

Luk. 4. 21 23. tQ 28. Luke 2, 19. (15) Neb. 8.7. 1 Cor. 44 29 66)AA.12 19.

1 Cor.14. 91.

(1) Ad.i6.14

C) as 8. 26. 37. Mat. 3.6.

Anjw. Before Prophecying it bee feafonable to fing a Pfalme (1) and by fome of the Teachers of the Church to Reade the Word, and therewith to Preach it, by giving the sence, and applying the use (2) In dispensing whereof the Minister was (3) Neh. 8.4.5 wont to stand above all the people in a Pulpit of wood (4) Neh.8 5. and the Elders on both fides (2) while the people harkned unto them with Reverence and Attention (4) where there be more Prophets, Paftors and Teachers, they may Prophehe two or three (5) and if the time permit, the Elders man call and the of the Brethren whither of the fame Church or speake a word of Exhortation to the people (6) and for the better edifying of a mans felfe or others, it may be lawfull for any (young or old) fave onely for. (7) Luk. 2:46. Women to aske questions at the mouth of the Pro-Core 14/35 thes com it is not the rol sharp od rayers to rangem Quelt, After the Ministry of the Word, what part of

1 :31,32,33. Gods publique worthip is next to be administred (2) Mar. 2819 Ant. After the Word (which is the Covenant of God) the Seales of the Covenant are next to bee adminiffred; Baptilme, and the Lords Supper (1) and as (4) 1 Con the for Baptisme it is to bee dispenced by a Minister of the Word (2) unto a Beleever professing his Repentance (3) Gen 17.33 and his Faith (3) being a member of the fame Church

> 7.8.9.10.11.52.13 of south before